



UNIVERSITY OF OTTAWA  
HEART INSTITUTE  
INSTITUT DE CARDIOLOGIE  
DE L'UNIVERSITÉ D'OTTAWA

# The Role of Exercise in Managing Atrial Fibrillation



Exercise Physiology and  
Cardiovascular Health Lab

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Faculty of Medicine, University of Ottawa

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Sciences, University of Ottawa

# Clinical Management of Atrial Fibrillation



Improving Quality of Life



Reducing Symptom Burden



RATE CONTROL



RHYTHM CONTROL



ANTICOAGULATION  
MEDICATION

# Systematic Reviews: State of the Literature on Exercise and Atrial Fibrillation

Canadian Journal of Cardiology 29 (2013) 483–491

## Systematic Review/Meta-analysis

### A Systematic Review of the Health Benefits of Exercise Rehabilitation in Persons Living With Atrial Fibrillation

Nicholas B. Giacomantonio, MD,<sup>a,b</sup> Shannon S.D. Bredin, PhD,<sup>c,d</sup>  
Heather J.A. Foulds, MSc,<sup>d,e,f</sup> and Darren E.R. Warburton, PhD<sup>d,e,f</sup>



Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

#### Exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation for adults with atrial fibrillation (Review)

Risom SS, Zwisler AD, Johansen PP, Sibillitz KL, Lindschou J, Gluud C, Taylor RS, Svendsen JH, Berg SK

Canadian Journal of Cardiology 29 (2013) 1721–1728

## Systematic Review/Meta-analysis

### The Effects of Chronic Exercise Training in Individuals With Permanent Atrial Fibrillation: A Systematic Review

Jennifer L. Reed, PhD, Amy E. Mark, PhD, Robert D. Reid, PhD, MBA, and  
Andrew L. Pipe, MD, CM

Minto Prevention and Rehabilitation Centre, University of Ottawa Heart Institute, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

Canadian Journal of Cardiology 34 (2018) S284–S295

## Systematic Review/Meta-analysis

### The Effects of Cardiac Rehabilitation in Patients With Atrial Fibrillation: A Systematic Review

Jennifer L. Reed, RKin, PhD,<sup>a,b,c,d</sup> Tasuku Terada, PhD,<sup>a,b</sup> Daniele Chirico, PhD,<sup>a,b</sup>  
Stephanie A. Prince, PhD,<sup>b</sup> and Andrew L. Pipe, CM, MD<sup>b,c</sup>

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Open access

Meta-analysis

**openheart** Exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation improves exercise capacity and health-related quality of life in people with atrial fibrillation: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomised and non-randomised trials

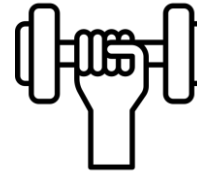
# Physical and Mental Health Benefits of Exercise Training in Atrial Fibrillation



Peak aerobic power



Functional capacity



Strength (N)



Power (W)



Activities of daily living



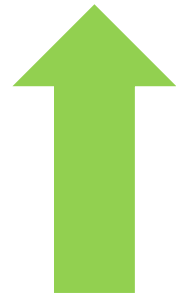
Quality of life



Cardiac function



Symptom burden





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# FITT Approach for Atrial Fibrillation

PRACTICE

CMAJ

FIVE THINGS TO KNOW ABOUT ...

## **Exercise training in patients with paroxysmal, persistent or permanent atrial fibrillation**

Jennifer L. Reed PhD MEd CS, David H. Birnie MB ChB MD, Andrew L. Pipe CM MD



# FITT Approach for Atrial Fibrillation

- Frequency:  $\geq 3$  days/week
- Intensity: moderate (heart rates of 90-115 beats/minute; 64%-76% of peak oxygen consumption)\*
- Time:  $\geq 60$  minutes per session
- Type: activities that use large muscle groups (e.g., walking, jogging, rowing, cycling)

*\* Talk-Test for moderate-intensity exercise: patients should exercise at an intensity that permits simple conversation.*



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# Clinical Guidelines for the Management of AF

Some guidelines for the management of patients with AF have recently included recommendations for exercise training



Canadian Journal of Cardiology

Available online 22 October 2020

In Press, Uncorrected Proof ?



Society Guidelines

The 2020 Canadian Cardiovascular Society/Canadian Heart Rhythm Society Comprehensive Guidelines for the Management of Atrial Fibrillation



ESC

European Society of Cardiology

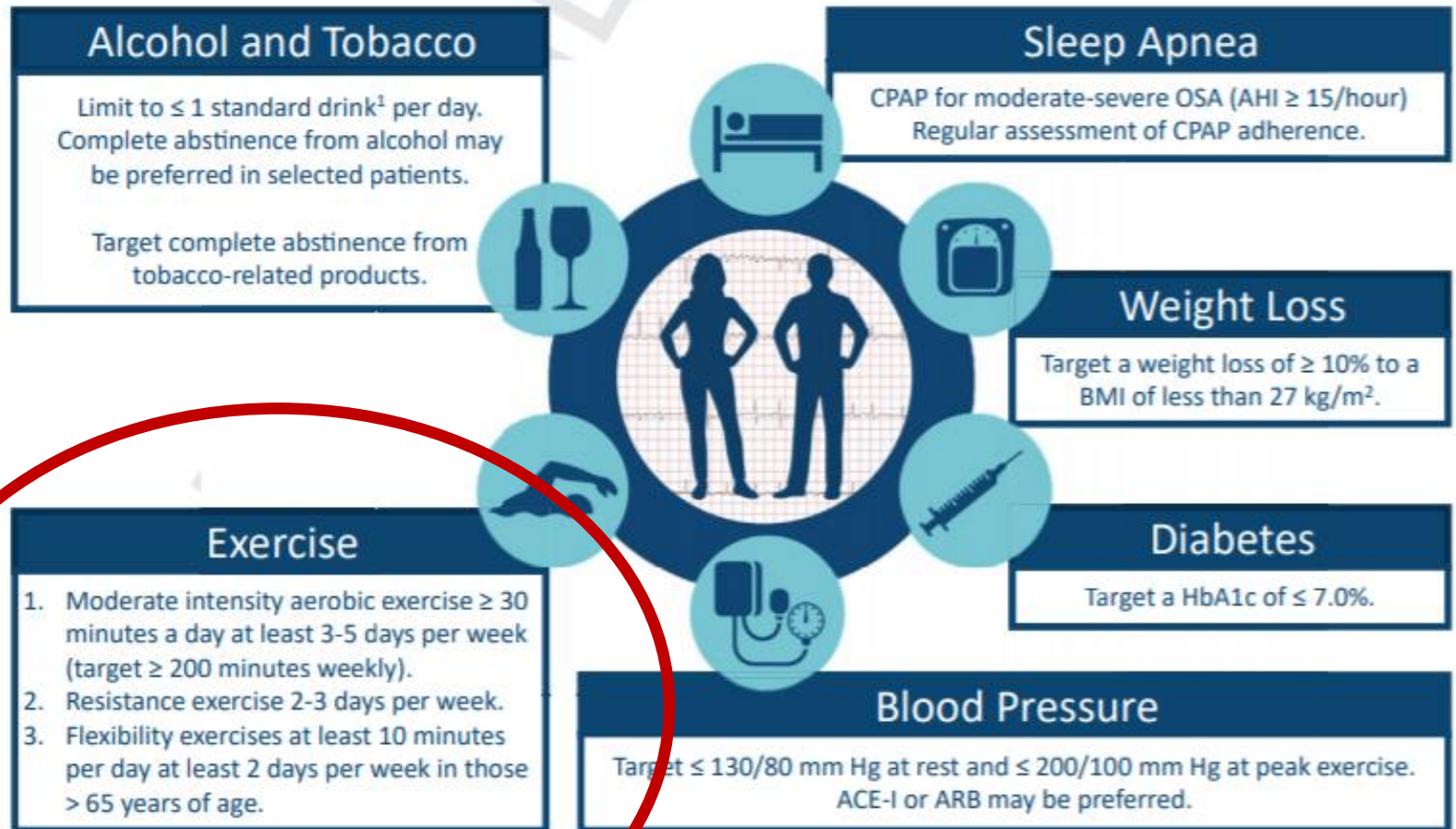
European Heart Journal (2020) 00, 1–126  
doi:10.1093/eurheartj/ehaa112

ESC GUIDELINES

**2020 ESC Guidelines for the diagnosis and management of atrial fibrillation developed in collaboration with the European Association for Cardio-Thoracic Surgery (EACTS)**



# Canadian Guidelines for the Management of AF



<sup>1</sup>defined as containing 14 g of alcohol; 44 mL (1.5 fluid oz.) of 80-proof liquor, 148 mL (5 fluid oz.) of wine or 355 mL (12 fluid oz.) of beer



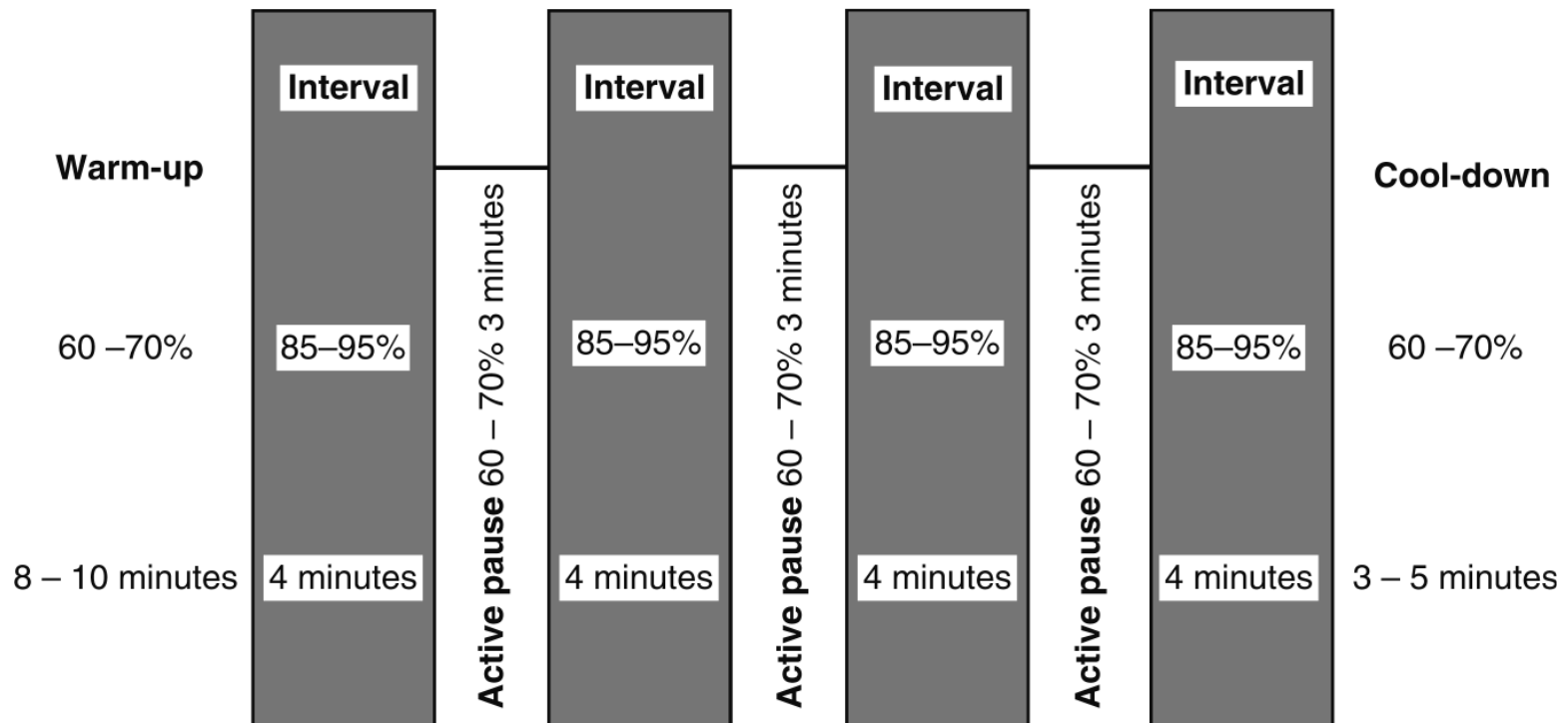
# High-Intensity Interval Training (HIIT)

- Form of exercise in which individuals alternate periods of short duration, intense work with less intense recovery periods
- Brief, effective and efficient mode of exercise
- Traditionally used to train athletes requiring high levels of fitness (e.g. track, team sport athletes)





# High-Intensity Interval Training (HIIT)





# What is the Research Showing?

Superior effects of HIIT vs. **moderate intensity continuous exercise training** (MICT, standard care for cardiac rehabilitation) in patients with CAD and HF:

- $VO_{2peak}$
- Peak power
- Resting and submaximal heart rates
- Blood pressure
- Left ventricular filling speed and diastolic relaxation
- High-density lipoprotein, triglycerides
- Fasting glucose levels
- Mental health (quality of life)
- Motivation

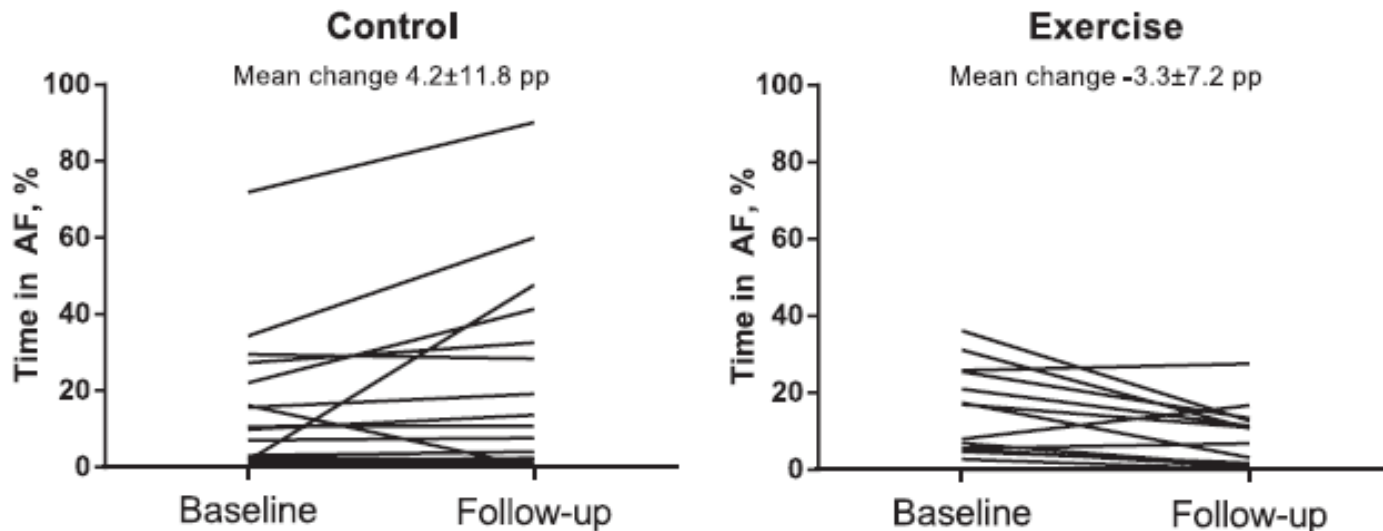


# Aerobic Interval Training in Atrial Fibrillation

## Arrhythmia/Electrophysiology

### Aerobic Interval Training Reduces the Burden of Atrial Fibrillation in the Short Term A Randomized Trial

Vegard Malmo, MD; Bjarne M. Nes, PhD; Brage H. Amundsen, MD, PhD;  
Arnt-Erik Tjonna, PhD; Asbjorn Stoylen, MD, PhD; Ole Rossvoll, MD; Ulrik Wisloff, PhD;  
Jan P. Loennechen, MD, PhD



# Exercise Training in Patients with Persistent or Permanent AF: An RCT (EXERCISE-AF)

## Principal Investigator:

Jennifer Reed, PhD

## Co-Investigators:

Andrew Pipe, MD

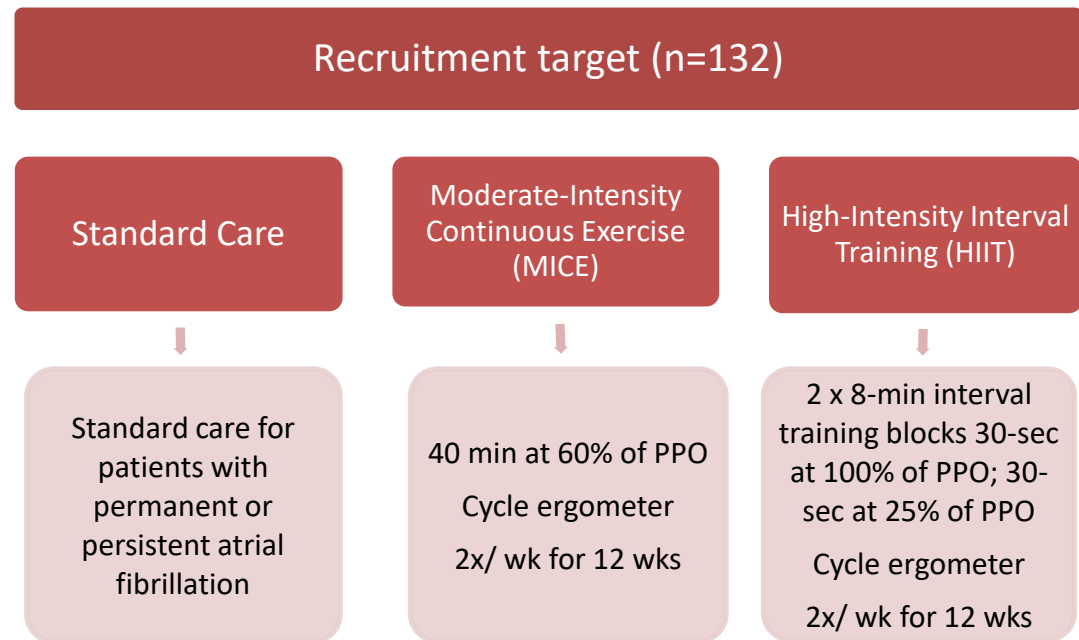
David Birnie, MD

Robert Reid, PhD

George Wells, PhD

Heather Tulloch, PhD

**Purpose:** examine the impact of HIIT compared to MICE and standard care in adults with persistent or permanent atrial fibrillation on exercise capacity, quality of life, HR control, muscular fitness and exercise adherence



Interested in participating, email:  
[mmistura@ottawaheart.ca](mailto:mmistura@ottawaheart.ca)



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# CHAMPLAIN-AF



CJC Open

Available online 21 January 2022

In Press, Journal Pre-proof ?



Original Article

## The Physical Activity Levels and Sitting Time of Adults Living with Atrial Fibrillation – The CHAMPLAIN-AF Study

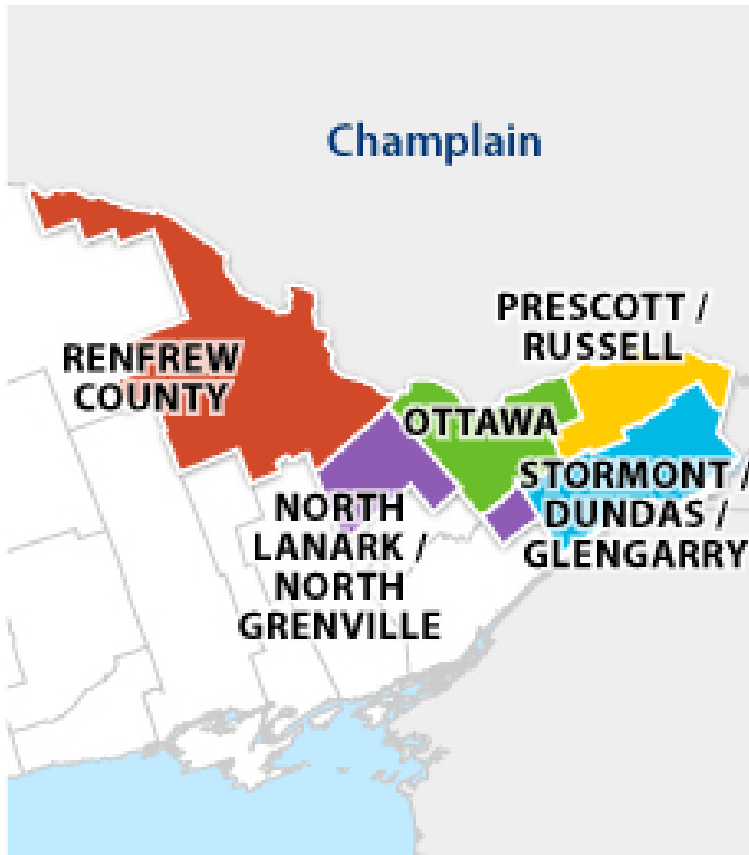
Kimberley L. Way AEP, PhD <sup>a, b</sup>, David Birnie MD, MBChB <sup>c</sup>, Christopher Blanchard PhD <sup>d</sup>, George Wells PhD <sup>e</sup>, Paul Dorian MD, FRCPC, MSc <sup>f</sup>, Harald T. Jorstad MD, PhD <sup>g</sup>, Ioana C. Doha MD, PhD <sup>h</sup>, Neville Suskin MD MBChB, MSc <sup>i</sup>, Paul Oh MD FRCPC, Ratika Parkash MD FRCPC, MSc <sup>d</sup>, Paul Poirier MD, PhD <sup>j</sup>, Stephanie A. Prince PhD <sup>k, e</sup>, Heather Tulloch PhD <sup>l</sup>, Andrew L. Pipe CM, MD <sup>a, m</sup>, Harleen Hans RKin, MSc <sup>a</sup>, Janet Wilson <sup>a, m</sup>, Katelyn Comeau <sup>a, n</sup>, Sol Vidal-Almela CEP, MSc <sup>a, n, o</sup> ... Jennifer L. Reed RKin, PhD <sup>a, e, n</sup> ✉



# Highlights

**N=619**

**Paroxysmal, persistent & permanent**



- **56% were not meeting the Canadian 24H Movement Guidelines**
- **54% did not know/were unsure of the PA recommendations**
- **72% thought physical activity should be part of AF management.**



# Sex-Differences in Exercise

## Important, understudied area of research

- SAFETY trial: 37% of women and 56% of men with AF reported meeting the Australian PA guidelines (Ball, 2013)
- EORP-AF survey in women with AF: 39% reported not engaging in any PA, 35% in occasional PA (Proietti, 2017)



Some research has shown women achieve smaller improvements in fitness following the same exercise program as men

**A focus of our research program**

# LIVING WITH PERSISTENT ATRIAL FIBRILLATION?

HELP US UNDERSTAND THE TYPICAL EXERCISE RESPONSE IN AF



## JOIN OUR PHYSICAL ACTIVITY PILOT STUDY!



This is a pilot study examining acute changes in atrial fibrillation (AF) symptoms in females and males with persistent AF (aged 40+) while engaging in a standard week of exercise. You will participate in 2 weeks of exercise and a rest week. The exercise sessions will be conducted free of charge at the University of Ottawa Heart Institute

To learn more, please contact Sol, the study coordinator:

[svidalalmela@ottawaheart.ca](mailto:svidalalmela@ottawaheart.ca)

613-696-7000 ext. 15944

Email is considered a non-secure form of communication as it may be accessed by unauthorized third parties

Version date: 25/07/2021. File #20210524-01H

# Questions?

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45  
YEARS  
ANS

Wilbert J. Keon  
Building